

# DØ Experiment and BNL

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# OUTLINE

- Overview of DØ experiment
- BNL-DØ personnel
- Major BNL Contributions
- Present Status
- Summary



650 collaborators, 78 institutions (41 non-US), 19 countries

Run I(1992-present): 131 publications

Among most recent: “An Improved Measurement of the Top Quark Mass”, Nature 429, 638 2004.

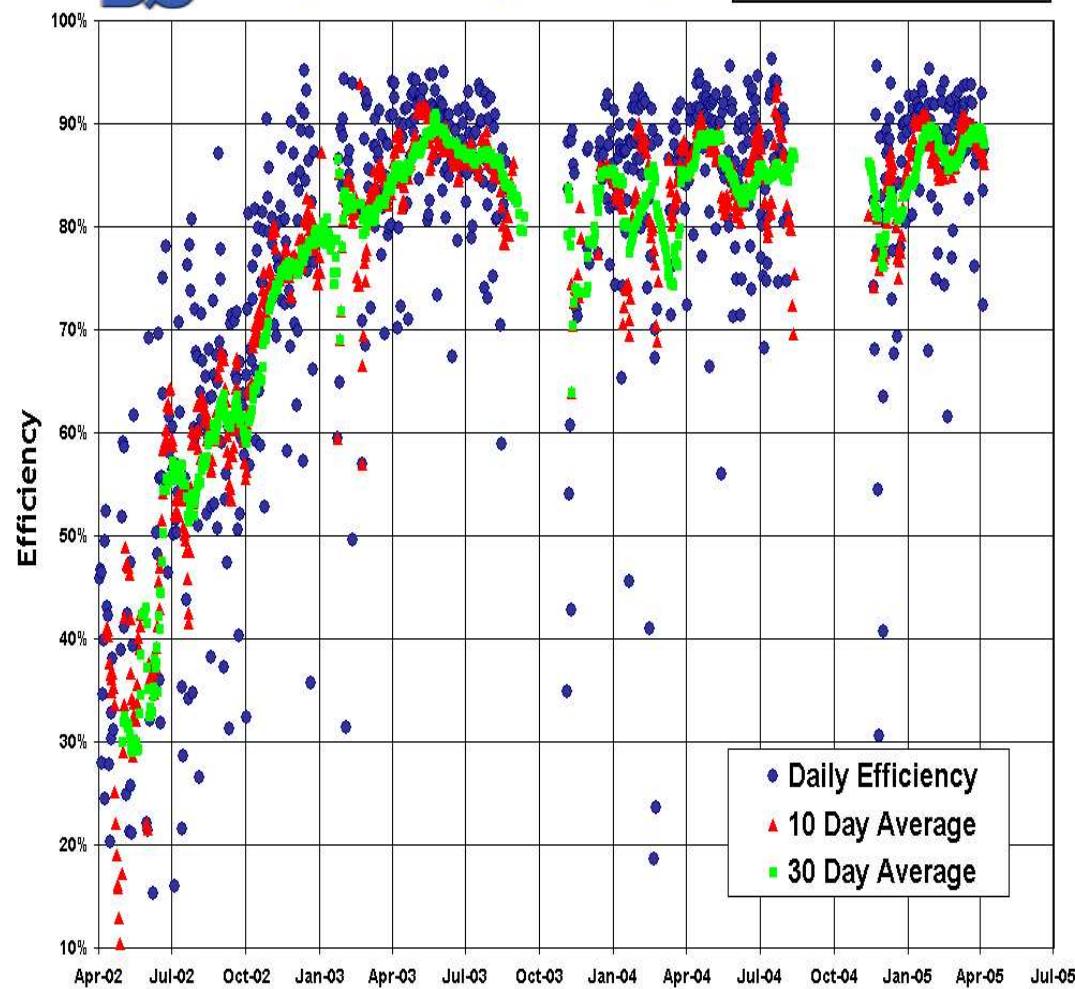
Run II(2002-present): 13 publications accepted, additional 6 submitted

Most recent publication: ”First measurement of  $\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow Z) \cdot Br(Z \rightarrow \tau\tau)$  at  $\sqrt{s} = 1.96$  TeV”, Phys. Rev. D 71, 072004 (2005)



## Daily Data Taking Efficiency

19 April 2002 - 24 April 2005



Data taking efficiency  
> 85% since  
Jan.2003



## Run II Integrated Luminosity

19 April 2002 - 24 April 2005



Recorded  $0.68 \text{ fb}^{-1}$   
Up to  $0.45 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  used  
in analyses so far.

Improved trigger  
menu running stably  
at high luminosities

# BNL-DØ group

Current BNL-DØ members:

S. Kahn(30%), A. Patwa (100%), S. Protopopescu(90%), S. Snyder (70%), Kin Yip (30%). Total 3.2 FTE's

One resident at FNAL (A. Patwa)

Major Service Contributions:

- FPS hardware and software maintenance (A. Patwa)
- Online and offline software infrastructure (S. Snyder)
- Calorimeter software maintenance (S. Kahn)
- Data processing (K. Yip)
- $\tau$  id coordination (S. Protopopescu)
  - $\tau$  triggers (A. Patwa)
  - $\tau$  id analysis software (S. Protopopescu)

## FY04 contributions:

- RunII Technical Integration Manager (J. Kotcher)
- B physics coordinator (V. Jain)
- RunIIa Triggers, Higgs Physics (A. Turcot)

## Physics Analysis:

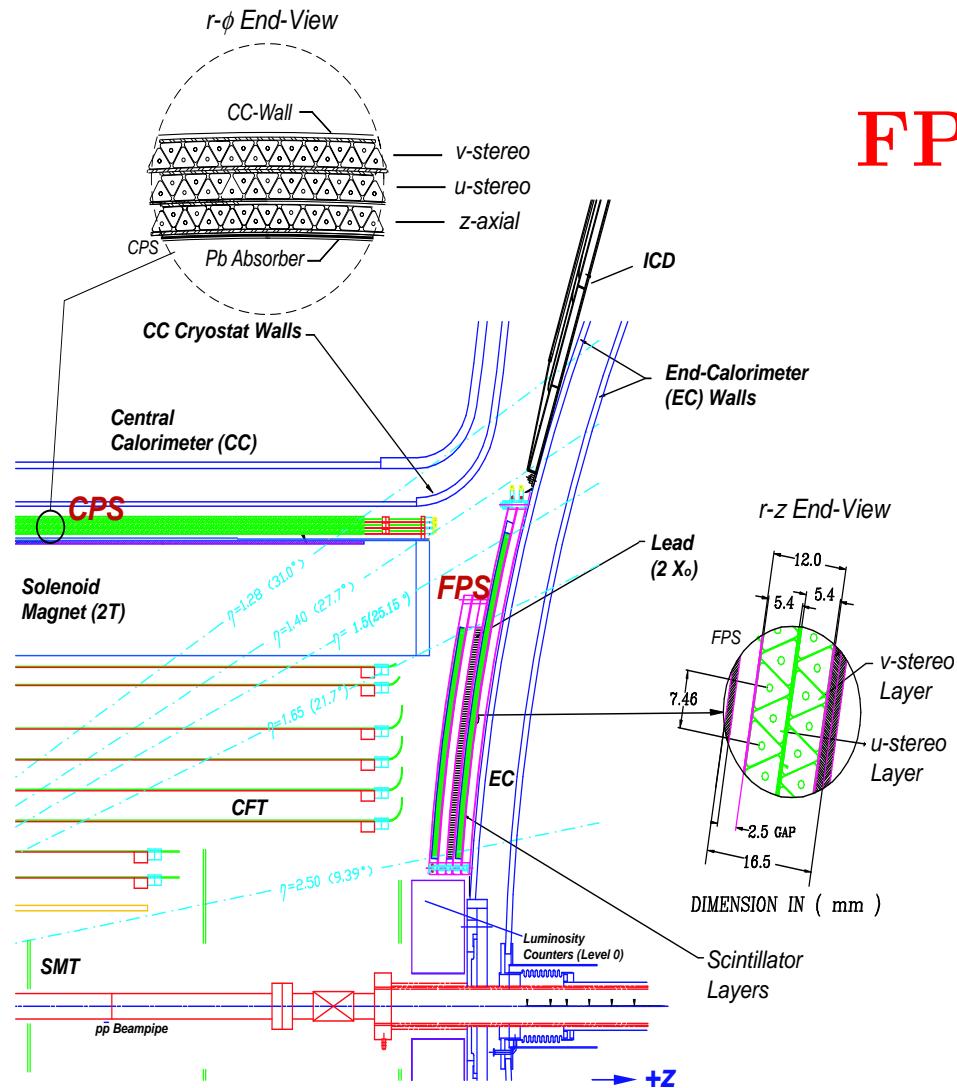
- $Z \rightarrow \tau\tau$ ,  $W \rightarrow \tau\nu$ , SUSY- $\tau$  channels. ( A. Patwa, S. Protopopescu)
- $B_s$  mixing, lifetime studies (K. Yip).
- Top quark mass editorial board: S. Protopopescu (chair), A. Patwa, S. Snyder

## Forward Pre Shower (FPS)



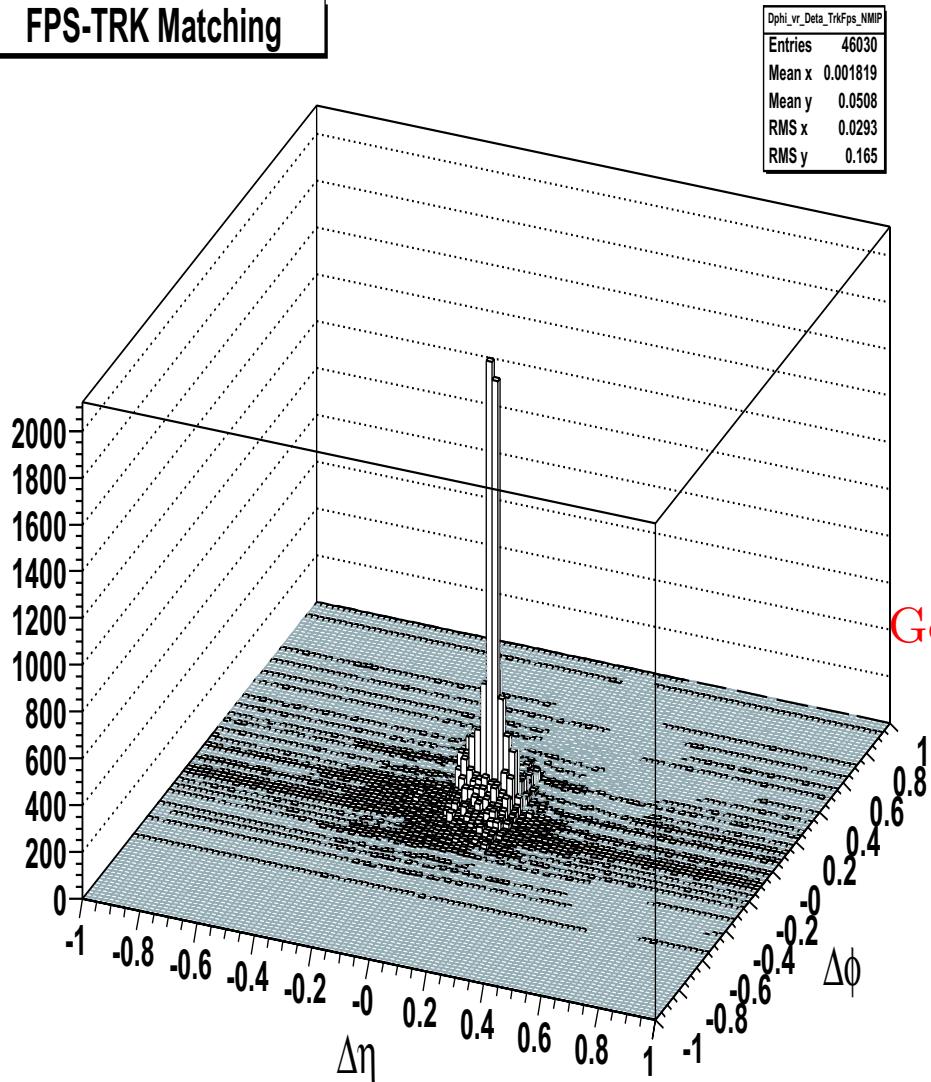
2 FPS detectors  
North and South  
2 MIP layers  
(6336 u-v stereo strips)  
1 lead layer (2  $X_0$ )  
2 shower layers  
(8632 u-v stereo strips)

# FPS II



Scintillator strips  
WLS fiber readout to VLPC  
14,968 readout channels

## FPS-TRK Matching

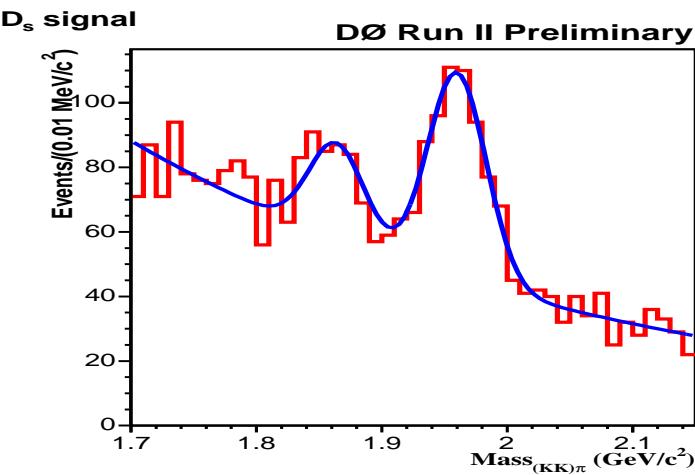
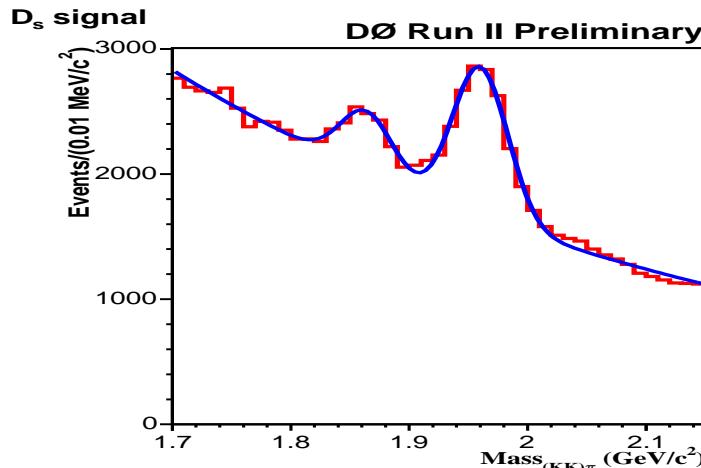


Stable operation since 2003  
Enhances triggering and id of  
 $e$ 's,  $\gamma$ 's and  $\tau$ 's

clear MIP peaks  
after calibration  
Good track-fps cluster matching:  
 $\sigma_r = 0.4 \text{ mm}$ ,  $\sigma_\phi = 2.6 \text{ mrad}$

# B physics

$B_s$  mixing:



Use events with  $B_s \rightarrow \mu\nu + D_s \rightarrow \phi\pi$ .

13,000 events, 376 tagged with an additional  $\mu$ .

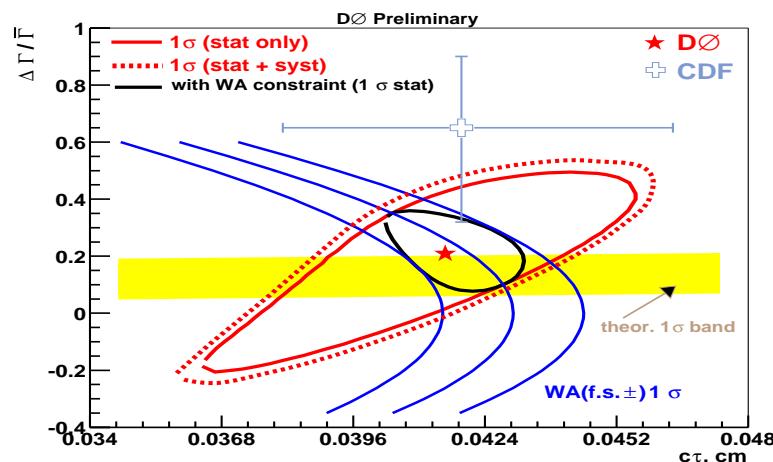
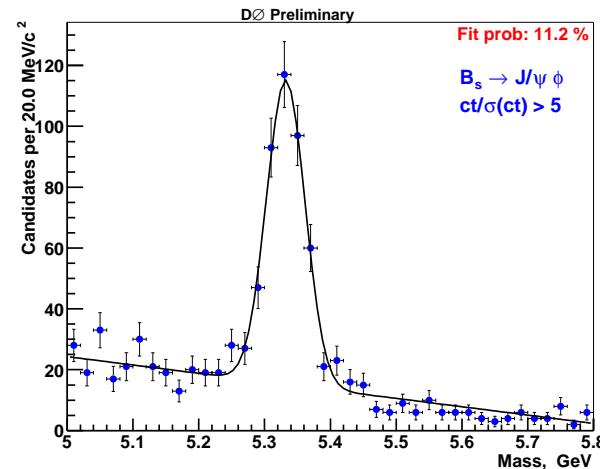
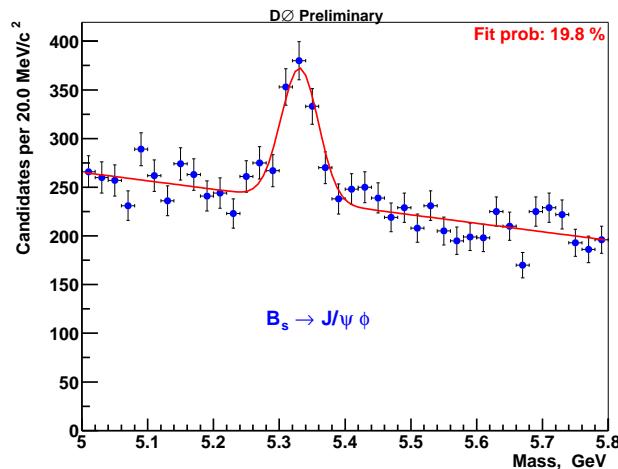
Use asymmetry between opposite and equal sign tags to measure  $\Delta m_s$ , only possible at Tevatron.

Check method by measuring  $B_d$  oscillation:

$$\Delta m_d = 0.558 \pm 0.048 \text{ ps}^{-1} \text{ (World Av. } 0.502 \pm 0.007 \text{ ps}^{-1})$$

$$\text{Result } \Delta m_s > 5.0 \text{ ps}^{-1} \text{ (Expected } \Delta m_s = 18.3 \pm 1.7 \text{ ps}^{-1})$$

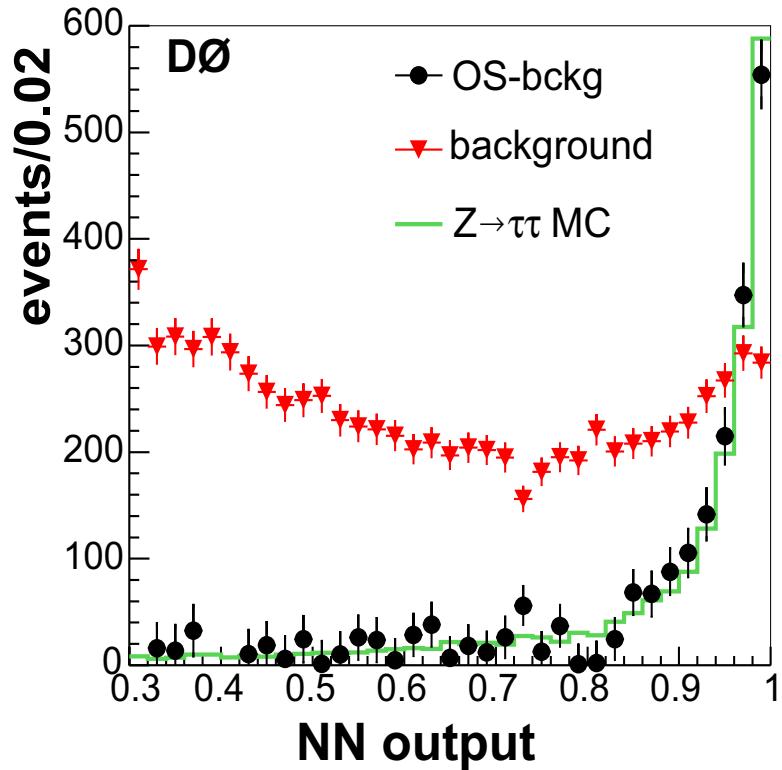
# Lifetime Difference in $B_s$ system



Extract lifetime difference  
between CP-even  
and CP-odd  $B_s$  states  
by simultaneous fit to  
mass, proper decay length  
and angular decay dist. of  
 $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$  events

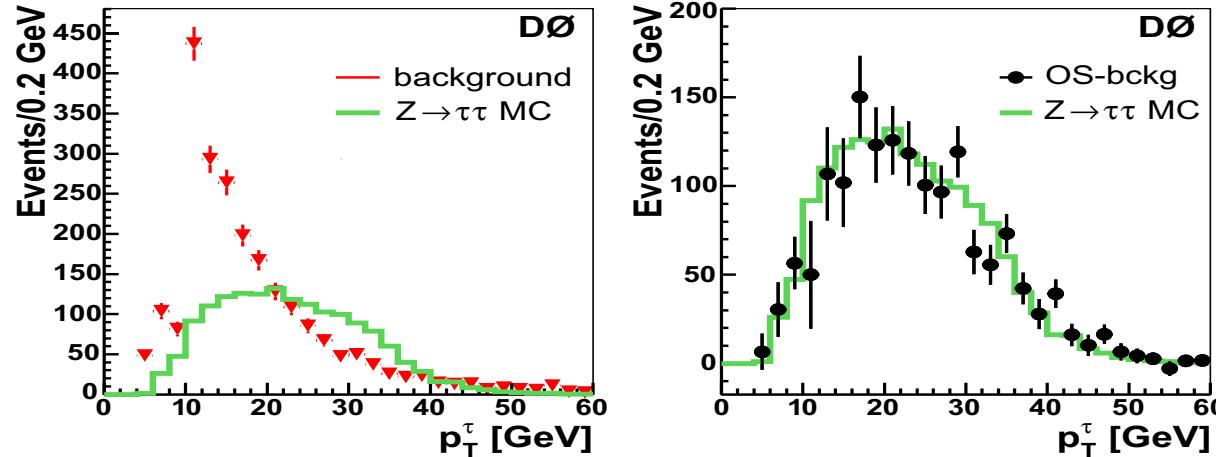
# Physics with $\tau$ 's

Measurement of  $\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow Z) \cdot Br(Z \rightarrow \tau\tau)$ :



Developed (NN) algorithms  
to identify  $\tau$ 's.

Used successfully for  
first observation of  
 $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \tau\tau$  events  
 $\tau_1 \rightarrow \mu\nu_\mu\nu_\tau, \tau_2 \rightarrow h\nu_\tau$  or  $e\nu_e\nu_\tau$   
 $p_T^\mu > 12$  GeV,  $E_T^{h,e} > 10$  GeV  
 $|\phi_\mu - \phi_{h,e}| > 2.5$ , OS  $\tau_1\tau_2$  pairs  
 Bckg. estimated from SS  $\tau_1\tau_2$  pairs



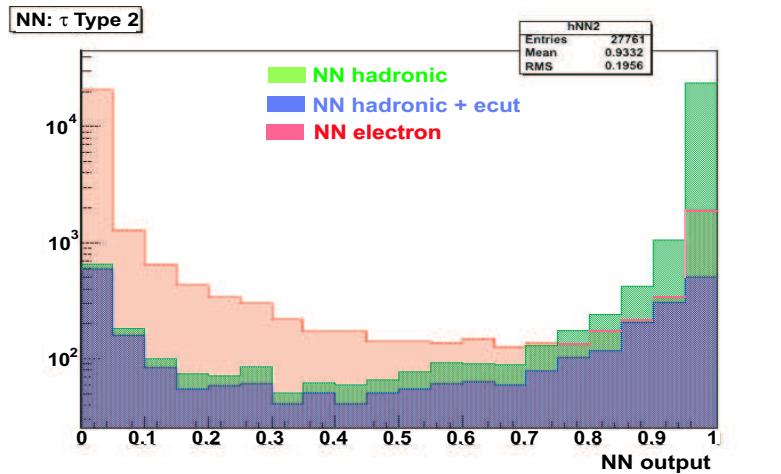
Measured  $\sigma(Z \rightarrow \tau\tau)$  with 10% precision (based on  $226 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  data sample):

$$237 \pm 15(\text{stat}) \pm 18(\text{sys}) \pm 15(\text{lum}) \text{ pb}$$

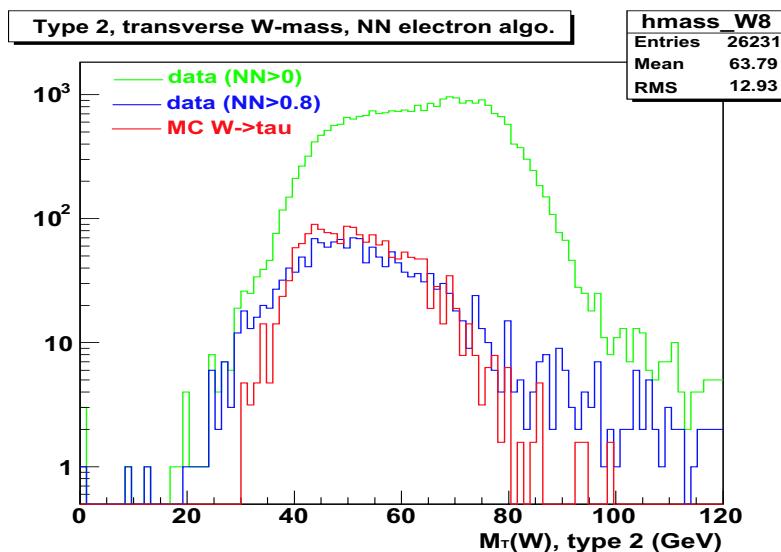
Expected from SM  $242 \pm 9 \text{ pb}$ .

Analysis being extended to  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  and other di- $\tau$  states.

# $W \rightarrow \tau\nu_\tau$ channel: 100 pb<sup>-1</sup> sample



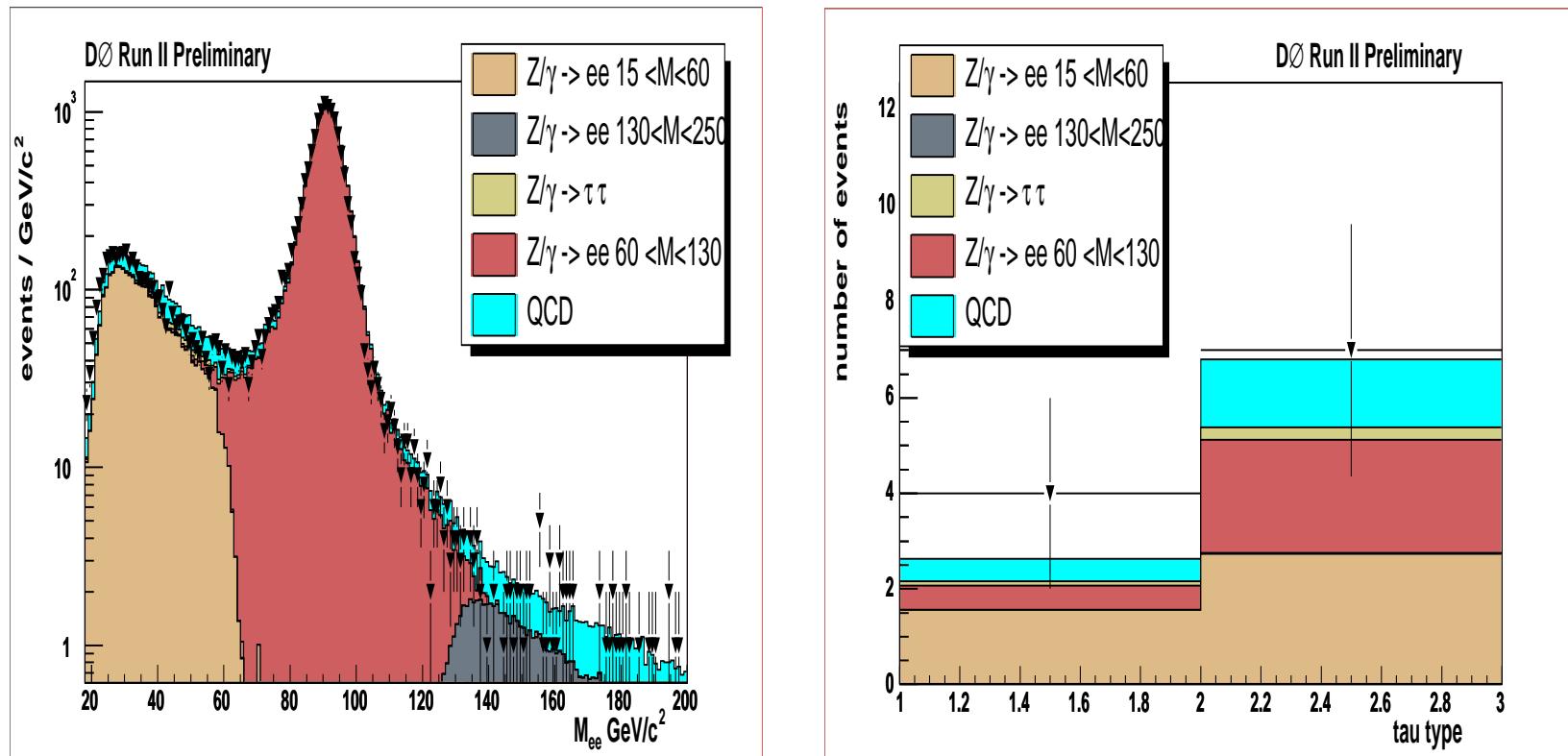
Select events with:  
only 1 jet  
 $E_T > 20$  GeV  
1-track  $\tau$ -candidates



Biggest bckg:  $W \rightarrow e\nu_e$   
 $NN_{elec} > 0.8$  removes  $e$ 's  
 $NN_{had} > 0.8$  removes jets

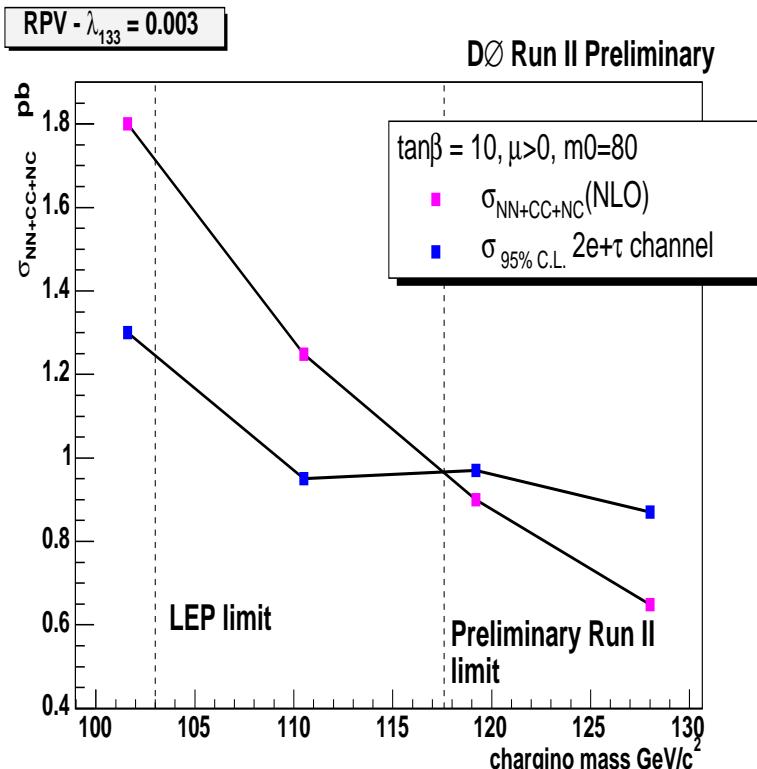
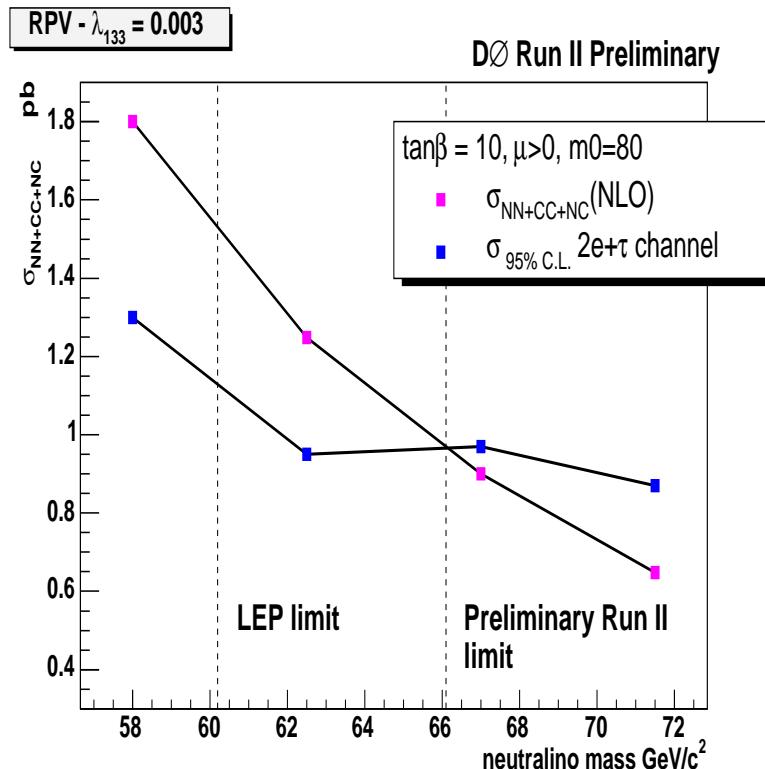
$\sigma(W \rightarrow \tau\nu_\tau)$  measurement soon.

## Search for R-parity violated SUSY ( $e e \tau$ channel):



After requiring “ $\tau$ ” with  $NN > 0.9$  plus  $M_{ee} < 60$  cut, 6 events remain.

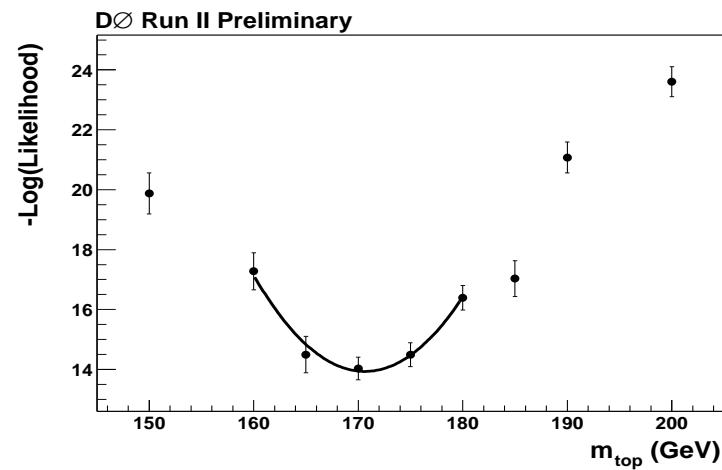
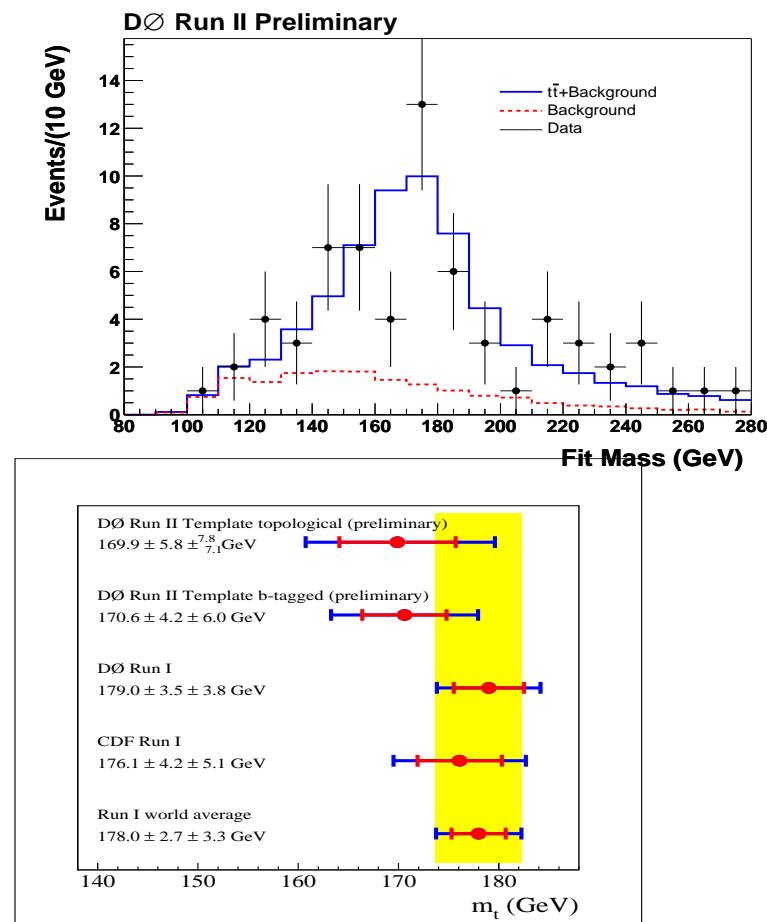
A  $E_T/\sqrt{\Sigma E_T} > 1.5$  cut leaves 0 events (200 pb<sup>-1</sup> sample).



Improvement on LEPII limits for some regions of SUSY parameter space.

# Top Quark Mass

Template method analysis with b-tagged events ( $140 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  sample).



Analysis of  $400 \text{ pb}^{-1}$  sample  
with Matrix Element method  
in final stages

uncertainty  
 $\pm 3.0(\text{stat}) \pm 2.6(\text{sys})$

# Some Additional Recent Results

- $\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow WW) = 13.8 \pm 4.5 \text{ pb}$
- $\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow WZ) = 4.5^{+3.8}_{-2.6} \text{ pb}$
- $\sigma(p\bar{p} \rightarrow t\bar{t}) = 8.2 \pm 2.3 \text{ pb}$
- Most precise measurements of  $B_s$  lifetime=  $1.42 \pm 0.071 \text{ ps}$
- Most precise measurement of  $\tau(B^+)/\tau(B^0) = 1.08 \pm 0.021 \text{ ps}$
- Upper limit on  $B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$  branching ratio  $< 3.7 \cdot 10^{-7}$
- Observation of  $X(3872) \rightarrow J/\psi \pi^+ \pi^-$
- Limits on gaugino masses from tri-lepton final states.
- Limits on leptoquark masses ( $> 240 \text{ GeV}$ )
- Limits on extra dimensions

# Summary

- Tevatron and DØ detector performing very well.
- Expect to accumulate  $> 1 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  by end of 2005
- First RunII published results in 2004, submitted 4-5 papers/month since January 2005.
- BNL will continue to play an important role in:
  - Maintenance of software infrastructure
  - Development of analysis software
  - Development of  $\tau$ -triggers
  - physics analyses of channels with  $\tau$ 's.